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**Abstract**

The authors begin with a reflection upon the role of science in the life of modern society. Then, they cite and describe the science and technology (S&T) efforts and programmes of the European Union, particularly those directed towards the countries of Central and Eastern Europe, as well as programmes and activities targeted at developing co-operation between the countries of the region, including initiatives that are not those of the European Union. Finally, they conclude with a description of possible ways to enhance collaboration. (HRK / Abstract übernommen) Nowakowska, Maria, E-Mail: nowakows@adm.uj.edu.pl